#### **Detailed Scale Landslide Data Base on Route No.7**



# Main Outputs of WG3 Testing Group

1. A high-stress undrained dynamic-loading ring shear apparatus (ICL-2) was developed and applied to Vietnam (Simulating deep-seated landslides with 100-200 m in depth).

2. The initiation mechanism and the dynamics of postfailure motion of the targeted landslides was well studied.

3. Hazard assessment technology of the precursor stage of landslides was developed.



#### The latest version, ICL-2

High-stress ring shear apparatus for large-scale landslides.

Maximum normal stress and undrained capacity is 3 MPa.

- A: Photo of the main apparatus.
- **B:** Mechanical structure
- C: Close up view of the shear box and sealing.
- D: Servo-control system for Normal stress, shear stress, pore pressure and gap.

Red arrow: control signal Black arrow: feed-back signal Blue line is for water control

#### The design and construction of RSA (ICL-2)



**Ring shear apparatus (ICL2)** 

Simulating the Hai Van station landslide by LS-Rapid

#### Integrated Landslide Simulation Model (LS-RAPID) Kyoji SASSA (International Consortium on Landslides)

S-RAPID

An integrated Landslide Simulation Model (LS-RAPID) is a computer simulation code integrating the initiation and motion of rapid landslides which are triggered by earthquakes, rains, or their combined effects. A vertical column is considered within a landslide mass. The model calculates the discharge (M, N) and the height (h) of soil mass by assuming that the balance of all forces acting to this column (Beif-weight (M), Seismic forces, Lateral pressure, Shear resistance including the effect of pore water pressure) will accelerate the soil mass (m) by acceleration (a) on the horizontal plane (1) and the discharge flowing into the column is the same with the change of the height of soil (2).





#### Modeling of landslide-triggered tsunami for the 1792 Unzen Mayuyama case





The Unzen-Mayuyama landslide-tsunami disaster in Japan. 15,000 people were killed by the landslide and its landslide-induced tsunami around Ariake Sea in 1792

#### **Risk assessment for the 2014.8 Hiroshima landslide disaster**

#### LS-RAPID simulation (Sassa et al., 2014)





Landslide simulation by LS-RAPID



Photo courtesy by PASCO, Co., Ltd.



Airphoto interpretation by GSI

# Main Outputs of WG4 Mornitoring Group

- 1. The web-based landslide monitoring system is developed for the Hai Van station landslide.
- 2. Equipments for landslide monitoring and early warning were installed at the Hai Van station landslide
- 3. A landslide flume model was developed and applied to the case study

## Monitoring and early warning system



## Slope displacement in long-span extensometer



### **Displacement from GNSS since December 2015**



Longtitude(UTM49N) (m)

Latitude(UTM49N) (m)

#### Groundwater table (Groundwater pressure gauge)



# Underground displacement (Borehole extensionmeter)



## "Map and Web observation"





## Landslide flume



Landslide experiment started in ITST from November 2015

## **A PhD Research at Kyoto University**